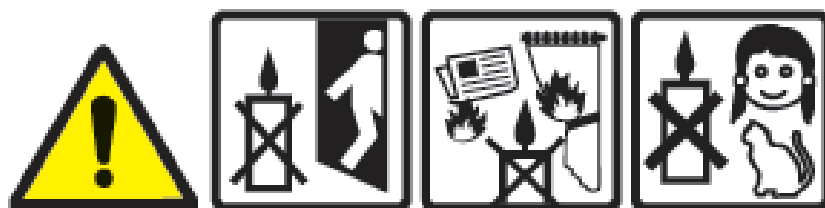


MOHEDA

140009/
302-266-1026





JYSK.com